## WILDFIRES @Our Lungs

## What is wildfire smoke?

Wildfire smoke can travel thousands of miles and includes a mix of air pollutants like very small particles  $(PM_{2.5})$  and gases like carbon dioxide  $(CO_2)$  and ozone  $(O_2)$ .



We breathe these small air pollutants into our lungs.

From there, they can enter our blood and harm other organs.

## How does wildfire smoke harm our lungs?

Air pollution from wildfires can:



Increase asthma flares and hospitalizations



Increase chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) hospitalizations



Increase rates of lung infections like pneumonia and bronchitis



Possibly lead to long-term lung damage



## How can we stay safe?



Stay indoors and use an air purifier with a HEPA filter.



Reduce activities like smoking, vaping, vacuuming, or using gas stoves when indoors.



When outdoors, wear a tight-fitting N95 mask or a surgical mask for children ages 2-7.



Check the Air Quality Index (AQI) at www.AirNow.gov before going outside.



Ask a medical provider about your personal health risks, and learn more by opening the camera on your phone and scanning the following QR code:



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

Center for Climate, Health and Equity

Project supported by Health Care Without Harm's Emerging Physician Leader Award grant.